

Bankruptcy report (pursuant to Art. 73A of the Bankruptcy Act)

Concerning

Report number	04
Report date	24 November 2020
Liquidation number	F 13/20/21
Supervisory case number	0000127617:F001
Date of bankruptcy order	21 January 2020
Supervisory judge	A.E. de Vos
Bankruptcy trustee	J.E.P.A. van Hooff

General information

Company name

IIG TOF B.V.

Company details

This report serves to provide information to interested parties pursuant to Art. 73a of the Bankruptcy Act. This public report does not constitute financial statements or a prospectus. No rights may be derived from this report.

The bankruptcy trustee (hereinafter: the **trustee**) points out that some of the information originates from third parties, and at this stage the information is not yet complete or is subject to further investigation by the trustee. The trustee has not been able yet to verify all the information included.

It cannot be ruled out that further investigation will produce new or different information, as a result of which the information included herein must be adjusted.

IIG TOF B.V. (hereinafter: '**IIG TOF**'), has its corporate seat in Amsterdam and registered offices on Curaçao at Blenchiweg 23, Curaçao. IIG TOF is listed in the trade register of the Chamber of Commerce under number 34126083.

According to the information contained in the trade register of the Chamber of Commerce, the deed of incorporation of IIG TOF is dated 16 December 1999. The articles of association of IIG TOF were most recently amended on 6 July 2007.

Since 6 May 2002, IIG TOF's sole shareholder has been IIG Trade Opportunities Fund N.V. ('**TOF**'). From the company's incorporation until 6 May 2002, the sole shareholder was CNE Corporate Services B.V. TOF is subject to a Curaçaoan liquidation, in which mr. Maria has been appointed as bankruptcy trustee.

The sole director of IIG TOF from 16 December 1999 until 3 October 2019 was Trust International Management (T.I.M.) B.V. Currently, IIG TOF does not have a director.

Activities of the company

IIG TOF is a company that forms part of the international 'International Investment Group'.

According to the information contained in the trade register of the Chamber of Commerce, IIG TOF is a 'Financial Holding'. The activities of the company involved, amongst other things, providing finance (trade financing) to businesses in Argentina.

According to the articles of association of IIG TOF, the objects of the company are:

- a. to incorporate, to participate in any way whatsoever in, to hold an interest in another manner in, to manage and supervise, to give advice to and to provide services to other companies and businesses of whatever nature;
 - b. to make periodic payments;
 - c. to finance businesses and companies;
 - d. to borrow, including the lending and raising of funds, to issue bonds, debt instruments or other securities, and to enter into related agreements;
 - e. to issue guarantees, to commit the company and encumber assets of the company for the benefit of businesses and companies with which the company forms a group and on behalf of third parties;
 - f. to acquire, alienate, encumber, exploit, rent, let and obtain and give the use or enjoyment of property subject to registration in another manner;
 - g. to trade in currency, securities and asset values in general;
 - h. to exploit and trade in patents, trademarks, licences, know-how and other industrial property rights;
 - i. to perform any and all activities of an industrial, financial or commercial nature;
- and to do all that is related or conducive thereto, all in the broadest sense.

Financial information

Year	Turnover	Profit and loss	Balance sheet total
2017	USD 148,034	USD 36,338	USD 72,982,937

Notes to financial information

This information is derived from the annual accounts 2017.

Average number of personnel

IIG TOF has no employees.

Estate balance

USD 62,618.99

Reporting period

21 August 2020 to 23 November 2020

Hours spent

Reporting period	Hours spent	total
468.50	1,301.00	

Explanation of hours spent

1. Overview

1.1. Management and organisation

Report 1

IIG TOF forms part of an international group of companies, known as the International Investment Group. The headquarters of the International Investment Group was or is (the trustee is not yet clear about the precise status) in New York City, USA.

The director of IIG TOF was Trust International Management (T.I.M.) B.V., a subsidiary of Citco Nederland B.V., ('Citco'), a trust company. Citco resigned as director of IIG TOF on 3 October 2019. Since then, IIG TOF has no director.

1.2 Current proceedings

Report 1

The trustee is familiar with a number of proceedings to which IIG TOF is a party, or which are relevant to it.

November 2018 and June 2019 – Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V.

In November 2018 the Curaçaoan bank Girobank N.V. and its parent company Girobank International N.V. submitted a request for ICC arbitration. According to information received by the trustee, this request was deferred until March 2020.

In addition, in June 2019 Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V., as plaintiffs, brought proceedings before the New York County Supreme Court against various entities of the International Investment Group including IIG TOF, as defendants. Girobank N.V. asserts that it has claims against IIG TOF in connection with helping to incite fraudulent acts by IIG TOF. In addition, there would be claims for unjust enrichment. IIG TOF and the other defendants are thought to have received USD 187 million for the sale of participations in loans. Although according to Girobank N.V. these loans partly belong to it, Girobank N.V. states that it has received nothing of the sale proceeds. According to the information that the trustee has received, these proceedings have been put on hold.

March 2019 – Vicentin group

A number of borrowers (Friar, Nacadie and Algodonera) which belong to the Argentinian Vicentin group have brought various proceedings in Argentina against IIG TOF. IIG TOF has brought, in its turn, various proceedings against the Vicentin group in Argentina and the USA. These proceedings pertained, amongst other things, to obligations of IIG TOF under an Option Agreement and the rights of IIG TOF against the Vicentin group pursuant to the loan agreements. A settlement was reached between the Vicentin group and IIG TOF set out in a Settlement Agreement entered into by IIG TOF, Trade Finance Trust and the Vicentin group. On the grounds of this Settlement Agreement, the Vicentin group is thought to have paid a settlement amount that is held at present in an escrow account with an American lawyer.

November 2019 - SEC

In addition, the American stock exchange regulator, the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), filed a complaint against the International Investment Group, LLC at the United States District Court Southern District of New York. The International Investment Group, LLC consented to a convicting judgment. The SEC alleges that the International Investment Group, LLC committed fraud to cover up tens of millions of dollars in investment losses. On 26 November 2019 the federal court ordered a judgment (freeze order), which led to a freeze on all assets of the International Investment Group, LLC as well as a moratorium on all pending and future legal proceedings against the International Investment Group, LLC. The trustee understands that this moratorium also extends to proceedings against IIG TOF and assets of IIG TOF.

The bankruptcy estate currently has no funds available. Obtaining liquidities by attracting estate financing has the highest priority for the trustee. This is because the trustee requires finance to instruct, in the near future, an American lawyer to give advice on such matters as the scope of the freeze order and the way in which the trustee can apply for any exemption from this freeze order.

Report 2

November 2018 and June 2019 – Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V.

Girobank requested (twice) that the stay of the ICC arbitration proceedings would be extended. The first extension was until 4 May 2020, the subsequent extension until 4 August 2020. The trustee agreed to both requests for extensions, because (i) the trustee could not oversee what the consequences would be should he not agree to the extensions (this might result in the necessity for the trustee to take action in the near future, which is not possible due to the lack of estate financing) and (ii) under Dutch bankruptcy law, pending proceedings are suspended anyway.

Report 3

Proceedings concerning Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V.

Girobank requested an extension of the stay of the IIC arbitration proceedings until 4 December 2020. The trustee agreed to this request for extension.

SEC proceedings

In proceedings between the SEC and the International Investment Group, LLC the United States District Court Southern District of New York rendered its final decision and, as a result thereof, the asset freeze on all assets of the International Investment Group, LLC has been lifted.

Turnover Motion US Bankruptcy Court

On 31 July 2020 the lawyers of STFF and GTFF filed a petition with the US Bankruptcy Court in New York. The trustee was called as a respondent. If a respondent files an objection before 4 September 2020, the motion will be dealt with at a hearing on 24 September 2020.

The trustee has engaged an American law firm to provide a high level analysis of the procedural documents received and any consequences of allowing the motion. The trustee understands from the analysis that the Turnover Motion relates to two requests. First, approval of the proposed Assignment Agreement between Trade Finance Trust (an entity of the IIG group) and STFF and GTFF, pursuant to which STFF and GTFF would be able to act in the position of lender under certain loan agreements. Four of these loan agreements were originally entered into by IIG TOF B.V. as lender. Second, to allow cash proceeds to be transferred to the liquidator of STFF and GTFF in proportion to the amounts for which STFF and GTFF purchased participations. Based on the analysis received, the trustee will examine the potential consequences of granting the motion for the position of the bankruptcy estate and assess whether the bankruptcy estate wishes to file an objection.

Report 4

Turnover Motion US Bankruptcy Court

At the request of the trustee, the American law firm engaged carried out a high level analysis of the procedural documents and any consequences of the motion by the liquidators of STFF and GTFF being granted by the US Bankruptcy Court. The American law firm has advised not to file an objection against the motion of STFF and GTFF, because the property law entitlement to the claims concerned does not rest with the bankruptcy estate. The trustee has followed this advice from the American law firm.

The petition forms part of the Chapter 15 proceedings of STFF and GTFF. In these proceedings, following the motion, more than 40 procedural documents were submitted by, inter alia, the lawyers of STFF and GTFF, the lawyers of Girobank, the lawyers of TriLinc and the lawyers of IIG Bank (Malta) Ltd. GTFF, STFF, Girobank, TriLinc and IIG Bank (Malta) Ltd. are all parties that assert to have purchased participations in the loans issued by entities of the International Investment Group. Girobank is the only party that has filed an objection against the motion submitted by the lawyers of STFF and GTFF, because it had not been included in the envisaged distribution of the proceeds.

The trustee has been approached by the lawyers of Girobank with the request to join the objection of Girobank. The trustee has also discussed this request with the American law firm. The American law firm has advised the trustee not to join the objection of Girobank, because these kind of proceedings are very costly and joining the objection appears not to be in the interests of the bankruptcy estate of IIG TOF. The trustee has followed this advice from the American law firm.

On 8 October 2020 and 23 October 2020, the US Bankruptcy Court allowed most of the requests of the liquidators of STFF and GTFF, but the liquidators may only transfer funds to accounts outside the United States after 30 days. During this period, Girobank has the option, on the basis of proceedings before the US court, to obtain a judgment for an extension of this period.

1.3 Insurance policies

Report 1

According to the information available to the trustee, the International Investment Group, LLC has two liability/D&O insurance policies, one with The Travelers Indemnity Company and one with Continental Casualty Company. IIG TOF appears to be one of the insured parties under these policies.

The trustee has been asked to sign a settlement agreement with respect to these insurance policies. Part of this settlement is apparently that the insurers pay an amount directly to certain lawyers for work already performed (for IIG TOF and other insured parties). As it would appear from a fleeting glance, IIG TOF would, in return, have to waive any further claims under this insurance policy.

This will be investigated further by the trustee.

Report 2

The settlement agreement, between a number of companies of the International Investment Group and a number of insurance companies, is governed by US law. The bankruptcy estate does not have the resources to have an analysis of the settlement agreement carried out. For this reason, the trustee has requested that the parties concerned compensate the bankruptcy estate for the costs incurred and to be incurred in this respect, including the costs of an US law analysis. For the time being, the parties concerned are not willing to provide this compensation and the trustee has not signed the relevant settlement agreement

Report 3

No developments. The trustee has not been approached regarding the settlement agreement.

1.4 Rent

Report 1

This is not applicable.

1.5 Cause of bankruptcy

Report 1

The information stated below is based on the petition for bankruptcy of IIG TOF by the petitioner TriLinc Global Impact Fund – Trade Finance, Ltd. (**TriLinc**) and the statements by TriLinc. Further investigation will be carried out with respect to the causes of the bankruptcy.

TriLinc bought participations from IIG TOF in various credit facilities. One of the participations was in a credit facility which facility turned out not to exist. The underlying documentation is thought to have been forged, this was supposedly acknowledged by IIG. Despite various promises, IIG TOF would not have repaid the purchase price of USD 6 million for the participation. In its petition, TriLinc asserts that IIG TOF has also failed to pay the due and payable claims of other creditors.

The trustee understands from various parties involved that some of the Argentinian businesses to which IIG TOF did grant existing loans are not meeting their obligations towards IIG TOF.

Report 2

A more detailed explanation of the position of the debtors is given under 4. The trustee has undertaken a further investigation during the second reporting period.

Report 3

A more detailed explanation of the position of the debtors is given under 4. The trustee is investigating the causes of bankruptcy (part thereof is also an investigation into the lawfulness). In that context the trustee, on the basis of the limited administration and other information received, is analysing all non-performing loans originated by IIG TOF.

Report 4

The annual accounts of IIG TOF (that have been filed but not adopted) for the 2017 financial year contain a number of receivables on foreign parties. The trustee understands that these claims arise from loans issued by IIG TOF to Argentinian borrowers who are in financial difficulties. As part of the investigation into the cause of the bankruptcy, the trustee is trying to identify the parties to whom loans have been issued, when and which parties have received rights in these loans. In order to prepare this overview, the trustee is reviewing the administration it has received and the procedural documents as submitted in the Chapter 15 proceedings of STFF and GTFF and the proceedings with Girobank. The trustee has also requested a copy of IIG's server, because he suspects that this server contains part of IIG TOF's administration. The partners of the International Investment Group have

prepared a draft agreement, pursuant to which the trustee may obtain access to the server. The trustee is reviewing this agreement.

2. Personnel

2.1 Number at time of bankruptcy

Report 1

At the time of the bankruptcy, IIG TOF had no employees.

2.2 Number in year before bankruptcy

Report 1

In the year prior to the bankruptcy, IIG TOF had no employees. It would appear that IIG TOF never had any employees.

2.3 Notice of termination of employment

Date	Number	Explanation
total	0	

This is not applicable.

2.4 Work regarding personnel

Report 1

This is not applicable.

3. Assets

3.1 Immovable property

Description	Sales proceeds	Mortgage	Estate admin. fee
Total	€ 0.00	€ 0.00	

This is not applicable.

Explanation of immovable property

Report 1

According to the information available to the trustee, IIG TOF has no immovable property.

3.2 Work regarding immovable property

Report 1

This is not applicable.

3.3 Operating assets

Description	Sales proceeds	Estate administration fee
total	€ 0.00	€ 0.00

This is not applicable.

Explanation of operating assets

Report 1

According to the information available to the trustee, IIG TOF has no operating assets.

3.4 Priority right of seizure by the tax authorities

Report 1

This is not applicable.

3.5 Work regarding operating assets

Report 1

This is not applicable.

3.6 Stock on hand /work in progress

Description	Sales proceeds	Estate administration fee
total	€ 0.00	€ 0.00

This is not applicable.

Explanation of stock on hand / work in progress

Report 1

According to the information available to the trustee, IIG TOF has no stock on hand or work in progress.

3.7 Work regarding stock on hand /work in progress

Report 1

This is not applicable.

3.8 Other assets

Description	Sales proceeds	Estate administration fee
total	€ 0.00	€ 0.00

This is not applicable.

Explanation of other assets

Report 1

According to information obtained by the trustee, the assets of IIG TOF consist of receivables from debtors and there are no other assets.

3.9 Work regarding other assets

Report 1

This is not applicable.

4. Debtors

4.1 Debtors

Description	Amount	Proceeds	Estate administration fee
total	ARS 16,554,870.89	€ 0.00	€ 0.00

Report 4

The amount owed by the debtors is expressed in Argentinian pesos and concerns the amount that according to the trustee of Massuh S.A. is being held for the benefit of IIG TOF.

Explanation of debtors

Report 1

According to the information available to the trustee, IIG TOF originated various loans to borrowers in Argentina. These loans are thought to be for tens of millions of US dollars and are non-performing.

TriLinc asserts that it bought participations in a number of these loans, and that it is entitled to the proceeds of these loans. It would concern here a kind of entitlement under property law. Participations would also have been sold to the entities IIG Structured Trade Finance Fund Ltd ('STFF'), IIG Global Trade Finance Fund Ltd ('GTFF'), Malta Bank and (possibly) Girobank. STFF, GTFF, Malta Bank and Girobank all form part of the International Investment Group. STFF and GTFF have their seat in the Cayman Islands and are subject to a formal liquidation procedure or insolvency procedure there, for which Alvarez & Marsal is acting as liquidator. Girobank is subject to emergency regulations on Curaçao.

There is also an escrow account that is held with an American law firm. As already stated above, the balance on the escrow account is apparently formed by the settlement amount paid by the Vicentin group. The balance would amount to approx. USD 23 million. The trustee is currently investigating whether IIG TOF is entitled to this amount. TriLinc has stated that it believes in any case that it has a claim to part of that amount.

The exact situation is currently being investigated by the trustee. In order to make progress with that investigation, he will have to engage foreign lawyers, in any case in the USA and in Argentina. Since the bankruptcy estate currently has no funds, it is crucial that estate financing is obtained in the short term.

Report 2

The trustee has received various updates concerning the non-performing loans of the borrower SanCor and borrower CAGSA. The trustee is talking to the various lawyers who have assisted IIG TOF in the transactions with SanCor and CAGSA. In order to protect potential assets of IIG TOF in South America, the trustee is waiting to receive financial resources.

In addition, the trustee understands that one of the Argentinian borrowers of IIG TOF, Massuh S.A., has been declared insolvent and, according to the trustee of Massuh S.A., 16 million Argentinian pesos are being held in an account for the benefit of IIG TOF. In order to take this further and possibly to collect funds, the trustee must also have financial resources at his disposal.

Report 3

The trustee now has (limited) financial resources available, because he has entered into an agreement for a loan to the bankruptcy estate with a creditor. The trustee has engaged a New York law qualified lawyer to analyse the position of the participants with respect to the bankruptcy estate. This analysis is relevant for assessing the position that IIG TOF can take towards the debtors of IIG TOF, the Argentinian borrowers.

With respect to the non-performing loan of borrower SanCor, the trustee is in contact with the lawyer who represented IIG TOF in the transaction with SanCor, with SanCor itself and with Control Union (security management) in order to renew security of IIG TOF, consisting, inter alia, of 5 warrants issued by SanCor. STFF, one of the participants, is also involved in these discussions.

The trustee has been in contact with the trustee of Massuh S.A., an Argentinian borrower of IIG TOF that has been declared insolvent. The trustee of Massuh S.A. has confirmed that an amount of 16.5 million Argentinian pesos is being held in an account for the benefit of IIG TOF, however an order from an Argentinian court is necessary before this amount can be transferred to the liquidation account of IIG TOF. In the near future, the trustee will engage an Argentinian lawyer for assisting the bankruptcy estate in securing this amount.

Report 4

SanCor

The trustee's provisional analysis is that the bankruptcy estate has no legal or economic rights against the proceeds from the loan provided to SanCor (see also below under 5.4).

Massuh S.A.

The trustee has engaged an Argentinian law firm to assist the bankruptcy estate in securing the amount that, in the bankruptcy of Massuh S.A., is being held for the benefit of IIG TOF. The trustee has signed a power of attorney, on the basis of which the Argentinian lawyers, on behalf of the trustee, can perform the necessary acts to secure the amount for the bankruptcy estate.

Other debtors

The trustee is investigating whether IIG TOF has originated other loans in which no participations have been issued.

4.2 Work in relation to debtors

Report 1

The trustee has spoken with TriLinc, with the SEC, with one of the natural persons referred to as 'partner' of the International Investment Group and who appears to play a central role therein and his lawyers, with the trustee of TOF, with Alvarez & Marsal, with the lawyer of Girobank and with Citco and its lawyer. Furthermore, the trustee has corresponded with the law firm where the escrow account would be held, and with the lawyer of IIG TOF in Argentina. The trustee has received information from them and is studying it at present.

Report 2

The trustee has been in contact with the Argentinian lawyers representing IIG TOF in the transaction with the borrower Massuh S.A., with the Argentinian lawyers representing IIG TOF in the transaction with borrower SanCor, and with the Argentinian lawyers representing IIG TOF in the transaction with borrower CAGSA. In addition, the trustee has been in frequent contact with TriLinc (participant in the loans originated by IIG TOF and creditor), with the trustee of TOF N.V. (shareholder), with Alvarez & Marsal as liquidator of STFF and GTFF and with the lawyer of Girobank regarding the debtors. They have been informed by the trustee that without any funding for the bankruptcy estate, the trustee has limited possibilities to seek recourse in respect of assets abroad.

Report 3

The trustee has been in contact with the lawyers representing IIG TOF in the transaction with SanCor, with SanCor itself and with Control Union regarding the renewal of the warrants. In addition, the trustee has received a report from SanCor regarding its current financial status and will possibly discuss with SanCor how they expect to repay the loan provided by IIG TOF. The role of the trustee will also depend on the outcome of the analysis concerning the position of the participants.

The trustee has been in contact with the trustee of Massuh S.A. The trustee will engage an Argentinian lawyer to assist with the submission of an application to the Argentinian court to order the transfer of the amount held for the benefit of IIG TOF to the liquidation account. The trustee has approached Argentinian lawyers with a request for an estimate of the fees.

For the purpose of the investigation into the cause of the bankruptcy, the trustee is analysing all non-performing loans originated by IIG TOF.

Report 4

The trustee has made an overview of all non-performing loans, and in that context has examined the administration and the procedural documents received in the Chapter 15 proceedings. In addition, the trustee has been in contact with the lawyers of the partners of the International Investment Group in order to obtain access to IIG's server. The trustee has also been in contact with the liquidators of STFF and GTFF, because they already have access to IIG's server.

The trustee assessed the analysis regarding the position of the participants, and had contact with TriLinc and the liquidators of STFF and GTFF concerning the provisional outcome of the analysis.

The trustee has been in contact with an Argentinian law firm to assist with the work concerning the bankrupt debtor Massuh S.A.

5. Bank/Security rights

5.1 Bank claims

Report 1

According to information available to the trustee, there are no bank claims.

5.2 Leases

Report 1

According to information available to the trustee, there are no leases

5.3 Description of security rights

Report 1

According to information available to the trustee, there are no security rights.

5.4 Position as a secured creditor

Report 1

As stated above, the trustee is currently investigating the question whether TriLinc, and possibly other creditors of IIG TOF as well, have a position as secured creditors with respect to the loans that were granted to the borrowers in Argentina and/or the balance in the escrow account.

Report 2

The trustee has examined, from a Dutch law perspective, the position of the parties who have participated in the loans originated by IIG TOF to foreign borrowers. However, not only does Dutch law appear to be relevant in assessing the position of these parties, but US law and possibly also Argentinian law, too. The trustee has received documents from a few participants, explaining the position of the participants under the law of New York. Currently, the bankruptcy estate has no funds available in order to carry out its own analysis, and consequently it is not yet possible to give an opinion on the position of the participants. The trustee is working on attracting estate financing to pursue further the investigation into the (secured creditor) position of participants with respect to the loans originated by IIG TOF to borrowers in Argentina and/or the balance of the escrow account. With one of the creditors the trustee is currently negotiating a loan to the bankruptcy estate. These negotiations are in the concluding phase.

Report 3

The trustee has entered into an agreement with one of the creditors for a loan to the bankruptcy estate. Parallel to this process, the trustee has asked various American law firms to provide a fee estimate for analysing the position of the bankruptcy estate vis-à-vis the participants under the law of New York. Following consultations with the supervisory judge, the trustee has engaged a law firm and requested it to prepare such analysis. The trustee expects to be able to provide further information on the position of the participants' vis-à-vis the bankruptcy estate in its next report.

Report 4

The trustee has received an analysis from the American law firm concerning the position of the bankruptcy estate vis-à-vis the participants under the law of New York. To summarise, this analysis shows that under the law of New York applicable to the participation agreements, the property law entitlement to the relevant claims on borrowers has passed from IIG TOF to the participants. The proceeds from the loans, so far as participations have been issued therein, do not form part of the bankruptcy estate of IIG TOF. However, the participants cannot seek remedy against the borrower, unless it has been explicitly agreed in the (loan) documents that the participants do have these rights. It would appear, as yet, that these rights have not been granted to the participants. Therefore, it is conceivable that the participants require the cooperation of the bankruptcy estate to exercise rights vis-à-vis the borrowers. If the participants request the cooperation of the trustee, the trustee will negotiate with the participants the conditions under which the trustee is willing to cooperate.

5.5 Retention of title

Report 1

This is not applicable.

5.6 Retention rights

Report 1

This is not applicable.

5.7 Rights of recovery

Report 1

This is not applicable.

5.8 Estate administration fees

Report 1

This is not applicable.

5.9 Work regarding bank/securities

Report 1

See above under 4.2.

Report 2

Drafting an initial analysis of the participation agreements from a Dutch law perspective.

Correspondence and discussions with the various participants/creditors, including TriLinc and Alvarez & Marsal and an assessment of the documents received. Consultation on providing estate financing and negotiations on an agreement for a loan to the bankruptcy estate.

Report 3

Negotiations with respect to the loan to the bankruptcy estate, approaching American law firms to gather fee estimates, consultations with the supervisory judge on engaging an American law firm, engaging an American firm to analyse the position of participants with respect to the loans issued by IIG TOF to borrowers in Argentina and/or the balance of the escrow account. Investigating the position of the participants.

Report 4

The trustee has informed the participants GTFF, STFF and TriLinc of the outcome of the analysis. The trustee is in discussion with a few participants on the possible next steps.

6. Continuation/restart of the business

Continuation of the business

Report 1

The company does not have a formal management board at present. The trustee is investigating whether, and if so how the loan portfolio is being managed. The named 'partner' of the International Investment appears to have continued the management of the loan portfolio in the period before the liquidation with the help of others, including local lawyers. The trustee is writing as many of those involved as possible in order to gather information.

Report 2

Also during the second reporting period, the trustee has been in contact with the persons who were thought to be involved in managing the loans portfolio. The trustee continues to gather information.

Report 3

The trustee has continued to gather information. Within the context of the investigation into the cause of the bankruptcy and the investigation into lawfulness the trustee will contact the persons who were thought to be involved in managing the loans portfolio.

Report 4

The business is not being continued. The trustee is investigating the cause of the bankruptcy.

6.1 Operations / securities

Report 1

This is not applicable.

6.2 Financial reporting

Report 1

This is not applicable

6.3 Work regarding continuing the business

Report 1

This will be investigated further by the trustee.

Restarting the business

Report 1

This is not applicable.

6.4 Description

Report 1

This is not applicable.

6.5 Accounting

Report 1

This is not applicable.

6.6 Proceeds

Report 1

This is not applicable.

6.7 Estate administration fee

Report 1

This is not applicable.

6.8 Work regarding restarting the business

Report 1

This is not applicable.

7. Lawfulness

7.1 Accounting obligation

Report 1

Citco is thought, upon its resignation, to have written to the shareholder with the request to cooperate in the transfer of the administration of IIG TOF to the shareholder. The shareholder is thought not to have responded, at least not positively, to this request. Citco is thought to have then kept the administration, but transferred the digital administration to a different server.

The trustee asked Citco to hand over the administration. Meanwhile the trustee has received 14 boxes which appear to contain parts of the old administration. In addition, on 14 February 2020 the trustee has received from Citco a USB stick with the digital administration.

The administration will be examined by the trustee.

Report 2

The trustee is currently investigating and analysing the digital administration. The trustee expects to continue this work during the coming period.

Report 3

The trustee has continued its investigation into the administration and made a start with the investigation of the cause of the bankruptcy and the lawfulness. The administration appears to be incomplete. In the meantime, the trustee has also received information from other parties. The trustee expects, during the coming period, to share the preliminary findings with the supervisory judge.

Report 4

The trustee is at an advanced stage with the initial draft of the investigation into the cause of the bankruptcy. In this report, the trustee describes the activities of the International Investment Group, the role of IIG TOF and the circumstances prior to the bankruptcy. This report is prepared on the basis of the administration received and the various procedural documents, including the Chapter 15 proceedings of STFF and GTFF and the proceedings initiated by Girobank. However, various parts of the information received do not tie in with each other.

The trustee suspects that part of the administration of IIG TOF is on the server of IIG. The liquidators of STFF and GTFF have access to IIG's server. The trustee has asked the liquidators of STFF and

GTFF for a copy of this server. The liquidators of STFF and GTFF have stated that without the approval of the partners of the International Investment Group, they may not share a copy with us. The lawyers of the partners of the International Investment Group, in their reply to a request by the trustee, have informed us that the partners are willing to give their permission. They have also sent the trustee a draft agreement which is being reviewed.

7.2 Filing of financial statements

Report 1

The last annual accounts to be filed concern the financial year 2017. These annual accounts were filed on 14 December 2018 but have not been adopted.

The annual accounts (that were not adopted) for the financial year 2016 were filed on 22 December 2017. The adopted annual accounts for the financial year 2016 were filed on 20 September 2018.

7.3 Unqualified audit opinion

Report 1

On the grounds of Article 2:396 of the Dutch Civil Code, no unqualified audit statement is required.

7.4 Obligation to pay up shares

Report 1

According to the information contained in the trade register of the Chamber of Commerce, the issued and paid-up capital of IIG TOF amounts to €20,000.00.

7.5 Mismanagement

Report 1

This will be investigated further by the trustee.

Report 2

The trustee is currently investigating the administration received. . This investigation has not yet been completed. The trustee has interrupted any claims pending the results of the investigation.

Report 3

The trustee continues to investigate the administration received. During the investigation, the trustee will work out the circumstances prior to the insolvency and an assessment of the lawfulness in a report. See also under 7.1.

Report 4

Now that the investigation into the cause of the bankruptcy is taking shape, this will be investigated further by the trustee.

7.6 Actio pauliana

Report 1

This will be investigated further by the trustee.

Report 2

See under 7.5.

Report 3

See under 7.5.

Report 4

See under 7.5.

7.7 Explanation of lawfulness

Report 1

The trustee cannot provide this at this stage.

Report 2

See under 7.5.

Report 3

See under 7.5.

Report 4

See under 7.5.

7.8 Work regarding lawfulness

Report 1

See above under 4.2. In addition, the trustee has corresponded several times with Citco on delivering the administration and the timing thereof. The trustee has started studying the information already received.

Report 2

The trustee is currently studying the administration for the purpose of the lawfulness investigation. The trustee has drafted letters and had them served in order to interrupt any claims.

Report 3

The trustee is investigating the administration received. During this investigation, the trustee will work out the circumstances prior to the insolvency and an assessment of the lawfulness in a report. See also under 7.1.

Report 4

The trustee is currently preparing a report on the cause of the bankruptcy, the activities of the International Investment Group, the role of IIG TOF therein and the circumstances prior to the bankruptcy, on the basis of the information received by the trustee.

At present the trustee is conducting an investigation on the basis of the administration received and the many procedural documents submitted in the various proceedings. The digital administration consists of approximately 18,000 documents, but is difficult to search through. The trustee understands from the former management board of IIG TOF that due to the use of various encryption techniques, the file structure and the file names of a large number of these documents have disappeared. The trustee is currently trying to obtain a copy of the server from IIG.

8. Creditors

8.1 Claims against the estate

Report 1

Trustee's salary: TBD

Report 4

TriLinc has a subordinated claim against the bankrupt estate of USD 120,000, due to the amount provided as bankruptcy estate financing.

8.2 Preferential claim by the tax authorities

Report 1

The trustee is not aware of a preferential claim by the tax authorities.

Report 2

The Dutch tax authorities has submitted a claim for €250 plus penalty and interest of €115 by way of turnover tax.

8.3 Preferential claim by the UWV

Report 1

A preferential claim by the UWV is not applicable as there are no employees.

8.4 Other preferential creditors

Report 1

The trustee is not aware of other preferential creditors.

8.5 Number of ordinary creditors

Report 1

Not yet known.

Report 4

3

8.6 Amount of ordinary creditors

Report 1

Not yet known.

Report 2

The amount of ordinary creditors is not yet known. The known creditors are holders of participations in loans originated by IIG TOF. Further analysis – see under 5 – will have to show whether these participants have a position as secured creditors or whether they qualify as ordinary creditors.

Report 3

The trustee has requested an analysis of the position of the participants. On the basis of this analysis, the trustee will have to assess whether the participants must be considered ordinary creditors or whether they have a different position vis-à-vis the bankruptcy estate.

The trustee has also written to other creditors and asked them to submit their claims. An ordinary claim has been submitted by Citco Nederland B.V. for € 80,239.58.

Report 4

So far, three ordinary creditors have submitted a claim. It concerns the following claims. Citco Nederland B.V. has submitted a claim for a sum of € 80,239.58.

In addition, Intertek (Suisse) SA has submitted a claim for a sum of USD 33,581.80. TriLinc Global Impact Fund - Trade Finance, Ltd. has submitted a claim for a sum of USD 54,843,874.00. The trustee will assess these claims once there is clarity about the expected manner of settling the bankruptcy and it appears at that time that payment to ordinary creditors is likely.

8.7 Expected manner of settlement

Report 1

It is too early to make any statement on the manner of settlement.

8.8 Work regarding creditors

Report 1

The trustee has written to potential creditors and asked them to submit their claims.

Report 2

The trustee has been in contact with (potential) creditors in various ways. Reference is made to that stated under 5.

Report 3

The trustee has written to potential creditors and asked them to submit their claims. With regard to the participants, the trustee refers to that stated under 5.

Report 4

The trustee has written to potential creditors and asked them to submit their claims.

9. Proceedings

9.1 Name of other parties

Report 1

As already mentioned above, the trustee is aware of various proceedings relating to IIG TOF. The other parties in the proceedings currently relevant for IIG TOF are (i) the SEC, and (ii) Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V.

9.2 Nature of proceedings

Report 1

The proceedings brought by the SEC pertain to fraud that the International Investment Group, LLC is alleged to have committed. The proceedings in which Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V. are the plaintiffs pertain to the alleged claims against IIG TOF in connection with helping to incite fraudulent acts.

Report 2

TOF N.V. has initiated Chapter 15 proceedings in the United States for the insolvency proceedings in Curaçao to be recognised. The trustee has taken note of these documents. As far as the trustee knows, this request has been allowed.

Furthermore, STFF has also initiated Chapter 15 proceedings in the United States for the insolvency proceedings to which it is subject in the Cayman Islands to be recognised. The trustee has taken note of these documents. As far as the trustee knows, a hearing in these proceedings is scheduled for 17 June 2020.

Report 3

The Turnover Motion as submitted to the US Bankruptcy Court pertains to STFF and GTFF acting in the position of lender and receiving cash proceeds in proportion to the amounts of participations they purchased.

Report 4

The Turnover Motion is part of the Chapter 15 proceedings of STFF and GTFF. This motion relates to the entering into an Assignment Agreement, pursuant to which STFF and GTFF would be able to step in the position of lender and receiving cash proceeds in proportion to the amount of participations purchased.

9.3 Status of proceedings

Report 1

Concerning the proceedings involving the SEC, a judgment was ordered on 26 November 2019 which led to a freeze on all assets of the International Investment Group, LLC as well as a halt to all pending and future legal proceedings against the International Investment Group, LLC, including proceedings against IIG TOF.

According to the information that the trustee has received, the proceeding brought by Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V. has been put on hold.

Report 2

As far as the trustee is aware, the asset freeze in relation to the November 2019 SEC procedure has not been lifted. The bankruptcy estate does not have the resources at present to obtain an analysis of the position of the bankruptcy estate with regard to the asset freeze.

With regard to the proceedings brought by Girobank N.V. and Girobank N.V., the ICC arbitration proceedings have been deferred until 4 August 2020 at the request of Girobank and with the agreement of the trustee.

Report 3

As a consequence of a final decision in proceedings between the SEC and the International Investment Group, LLC the asset freeze on all assets of International Investment Group, LLC has been lifted.

The IIC arbitration proceedings brought by Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V. has been deferred until 4 December 2020 at the request of Girobank and with the agreement of the trustee.

The request for recognising the insolvency proceedings of STFF on the basis of a Chapter 15 procedure has been allowed by the American bankruptcy court. At the start of this year, the insolvency proceeding of GTFF had already been recognised by the American bankruptcy court.

On 31 July 2020 the lawyers of STFF and GTFF submitted the Turnover Motion to the US Bankruptcy Court in New York. If an objection to the request is submitted by a respondent before 4 September 2020, a hearing will take place on 24 September 2020. IIG TOF is not a party, but as a respondent it may submit an objection, see also in this respect under 1.2.

Report 4

On 8 October 2020 and 23 October 2020, the US Bankruptcy Court allowed most of the requests of the liquidators of STFF and GTFF, but the liquidators may only transfer funds to accounts outside the United States after 30 days. During this period, Girobank has the option to obtain a judgment for an extension of this period before the US court.

9.4 Work regarding proceedings

Report 1

The trustee has started studying the extensive court documents available to him.

Report 2

During the previous period, the work relating to the proceedings has been relatively limited. The main work has involved studying the procedural documents received, including studying the documents regarding Chapter 15 proceedings of TOF N.V., maintaining contact with the lawyer of Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V. on the extension of stay of the ICC arbitration proceedings, maintaining contacts with USA law firms on possible assistance in lifting the freeze order and contacting the parties to the settlement agreement (referred to under 1.3).

Report 3

During this period, the trustee has studied the final decision in connection with the proceedings between the SEC and the International Investment Group, LLC and the potential consequences thereof for the asset freeze. In addition, the trustee has been in contact with the lawyer of Girobank N.V. and Girobank International N.V. on the extension of the stay of the IIC arbitration proceedings. The trustee has also engaged an American lawyer to advise on the Turnover Motion.

During the coming period the trustee will assess, based on the analysis of the American law firm regarding the Turnover Motion, whether he will file an objection to the motion.

Report 4

During this period, the trustee has followed the Chapter 15 proceedings of STFF and GTFF. The trustee has received and studied the procedural documents. Together with the American law firm he has engaged, the trustee has assessed whether it would be wise to file an objection to the request of the lawyers of STFF and GTFF. It was decided not to do so. In addition, the request from the lawyers of Girobank to join the objection of Girobank was considered. Following the advice of the American lawyers, the trustee has decided not to join this objection, because it is not clear how the bankruptcy estate would benefit from supporting this, and these kind of proceedings are very costly. The trustee will continue to follow these Chapter 15 proceedings closely in the coming period.

10. Other

10.1 Action Plan

Report 1

The liquidation is currently very unclear and complex. This is due to the fact that IIG TOF had no management board, the trustee had not yet received the updated administration, the potential assets of IIG TOF are located mainly in Argentina and the USA, there are rumours that fraud had been committed and for the time being the bankruptcy estate does not have any resources to engage local lawyers.

IIG TOF has no liquidities. The trustee has asked various parties, including TriLinc and other creditors of IIG TOF, for bankruptcy estate financing.

During the coming reporting period the trustee intends to investigate the position of the secured creditors, given the statements by TriLinc on this.

In addition, during the coming period the trustee wants to take steps to protect the position of IIG TOF as far as possible, which may include requesting for a recognition of IIG TOF's bankruptcy in the USA, and possibly also in Argentina.

However, bankruptcy estate financing is necessary for this.

Last, but certainly not least, the trustee wants to trace the available administration (that he has not received yet) as quickly as possible.

Report 2

The trustee is working on attracting estate financing, in order to (i) have an investigation carried out into the (secured creditor) position of participants regarding loans that were originated by IIG TOF to borrowers in Argentina and/or the balance in the escrow account, (ii) obtain advice on such things as the scope of the freeze order and the way in which the trustee can seek relief from that freeze order, and (iii) obtain advice on the position of the bankruptcy estate with regard to the borrowers.

The negotiations with respect to the estate financing are in the concluding phase.

Report 3

The negotiations with the creditor have been completed and the trustee has received bankruptcy estate financing. An American law firm has been analysing the position of the participants with regard to loans originated by IIG TOF to borrowers in Argentina and the balance in the escrow account. The outcome of the analysis is relevant to assess the position of the bankruptcy estate vis-à-vis the participants and the role of the trustee in the contacts with the Argentinian borrowers.

The asset freeze on all assets of the International Investment Group, LLC has been lifted. The trustee has requested fee estimates from Argentinian lawyers to assist with ordering the transfer of the amount held by the trustee of Massuh S.A. for the benefit of IIG TOF.

Report 4

The trustee will continue with the investigation into the cause of the bankruptcy. In that context, it is important that the trustee receives a copy of IIG's server and, if possible, can obtain answers at a later stage from the partners of the International Investment Group. Further discussions may possibly take place with those involved during the coming period.

With regard to the loans that have been transferred, and in which participations have been issued, the trustee will discuss potential follow-up steps with the participants. If action by the trustee is necessary, negotiations will be held on the conditions under which the trustee is willing to cooperate.

The Chapter 15 proceedings of STFF and GTFF are being followed, in anticipation of a potential defence by Girobank (which will have to be submitted within 30 days).

The trustee will be regularly incontact with the Argentinian lawyers, in order to closely monitor the process of securing the amount that is being held for the benefit of IIG TOF in the bankruptcy of Massuh S.A.

10.2 Term for winding-up

Report 1

The trustee cannot make any statement about the term for winding-up at this stage.

Report 2

The trustee cannot make any statement about the term for winding-up at this stage.

Report 3

The trustee cannot make any statement about the term for winding-up at this stage.

Report 4

The trustee cannot make any statement about the term for winding-up at this stage.

10.3 Submission of next report

Report 1

Approximately 3 months from this date.

Report 2

Approximately 3 months from this date.

Report 3

Approximately 3 months from this date.

Report 4

Approximately 3 months from this date.

10.4 Other work

Report 1

Drafting of this bankruptcy report.

Report 2

Drafting this bankruptcy report.

Report 3

Drafting this bankruptcy report.

Report 4

Drafting this bankruptcy report.